# Understanding "Film" Ratios, How to Re-Size/Scale an Image, and Add (optional) Signature or Mark 

Understanding the digital "Film" Ratio (also known as In-camera Image Area, Format, or Aspect Ratio) helps with choosing the correct output size and avoiding some scaling or cropping issues. The film ratio is set for every image \& often has a rectangular shape that is exceptionally precise in proportion. Check your in-camera menu (including phones) to review the format. For example, a 2:3 or 3:2 (the numbers can be transposed) film ratio would work best with an 8 " $\times 12^{\prime \prime}, 12^{\prime \prime} \times 18^{\prime \prime}$ or $16 \times 24^{\prime \prime}$ print etc... 4 is multiplied $\mathbf{2}$ times $=8$ " and $\mathbf{3}$ times $=$ $12^{\prime \prime}$. Also 6 is multiplied $\mathbf{2}$ times = $12^{\prime \prime}$ and $\mathbf{3}$ times = $\mathbf{1 8}^{\prime \prime}$, and so on... There are many aspect ratio calculators available online. Here is one website that also calculates from image dimensions in pixels if you need to start calculating from a file size.

## https://www.calculatorpro.com/calculator/image-size-calculator/

To calculate the largest size for image enlargement without affecting quality (Google about viewing distances), divide the Resolution (for example 300 ppi ) into each dimension stated in pixels.

## STEP ONE - Re-Size/Scale Image to fit on desired metal print size: Photoshop

- Open your image in Photoshop by going to Image Size (under Image Menu).
- Make sure Fit to Original Size is selected (it will change to Custom when the new Height and Width dimensions are entered).
- Make sure the dimensions are unlocked (no brackets above \& below chain on left side) by checking the Resample Box with Preserve Details selected from the drop-down menu.
- Add desired size (from Page 9 of the rules), making sure the Height and Width are in inches.
- Set Resolution to 300 pixels per inch.
- Next type in desired metal print size in inches for Height and Width. Click OK.
- The image will now be scaled to the metal print size. Save As with JPEG as full quality image Titled so you know this is for the Phase One Submissions Entry, matching the entry form.



## STEP ONE - Re-Size/Scale Image to fit on desired metal print size: Lightroom

LR PRINT MODULE - Page Setup:


- Be sure desired size is selected in Print/Page Setup menu, then select Properties.
- If desired size is not listed, create a User Defined size by selecting Properties.

MAIN TAB (Print Properties)

- To create a User Defined size / Under Paper Settings, select User Defined.... (Example on next page)
- Save it and then select it from the drop-down menus.

- Be sure to Select Adobe RGB in the Mode drop-down menu, and Borderless
- Don't worry about print quality warnings, you will be printing to a JPEG. Click on the Expansion Button next to Borderless, to specify the amount of area around the image (to avoid resulting in a white border).


## User Defined Paper Size



- Now select Page Layout Tab


## PAGE LAYOUT TAB (Print Properties)



- Make sure Paper Size = User Defined and Output Paper = Same as Paper Size
- Under Layout select Reduce/Enlarge, Fit to page and Optimize Enlargement, then click OK

- Once selections have been made in Page Setup, select Maximum Size from the Template Browser panel.
- If the image doesn't fill the entire User Define area, select Zoom to Fill from the Image Settings Panel
- Under Print Job, Select Print to JPEG file, Resolution 300, Sharpening is Unchecked, 100\% Jpeg Quality, make sure Custom File Dimensions is checked (if a standard size was not selected in previous steps), and Profile Adobe RGB.
- Press Print to File button
- Save As with JPEG as full quality image Titled so you know this is for the Phase One Submissions Entry, matching the entry form.
- Double check that the output size is correct after saving the file.
(Next page.....)

- Save As with JPEG at full quality image Titled so you know this is for the Phase One Submissions Entry, matching the entry form.
- Select from Image Sizing menu the Height \& Width, Dimensions, or Percentage in the drop-down menu.

STEP TWO Add Signature or Mark (Optional) - Photoshop:

- Open the newly created Save As image (from Step One) to embed signature or mark. IT MUST BE AT LEAST 3/16" FROM ANY EDGE OF THE IMAGE
- Place on a layer (on the image sized for metal prints) and then flatten
- Save As JPEG, this time titled so you know this is the image for Phase Two.


## STEP TWO Add Signature or Mark (Optional) - Lightroom Print Module:

- Open the newly created Save As image (from Step One) and embed signature or mark. IT MUST BE AT LEAST 3/16" FROM ANY EDGE OF THE IMAGE
- To Create an Identity Plate, go to the Edit Menu (in upper left corner of program) and select - Identity Plate Setup; or create a mark in Photoshop first.
- In the Print Module, use the Identity Plate panel to select and place on image.
- Then select print to Jpeg in the Print Job section
- Press Print and Save As, this time titled so you know this is the image for Phase Two.

